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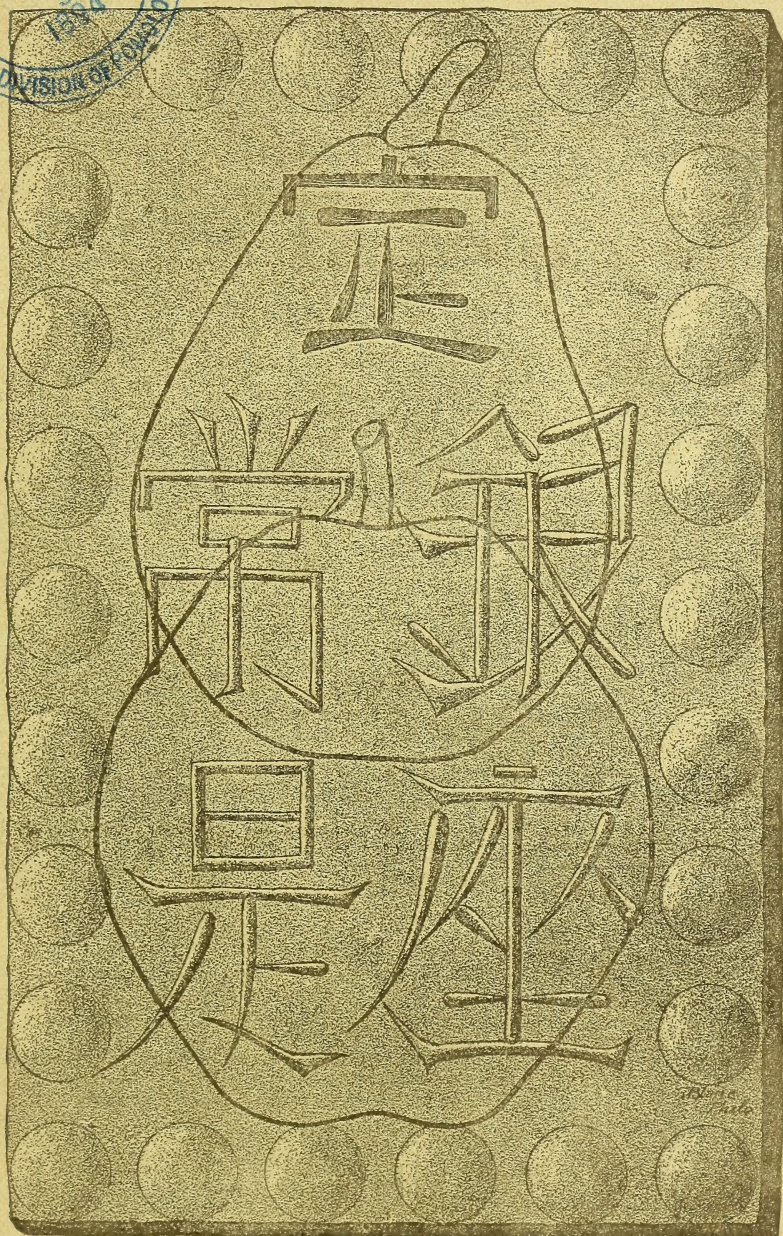
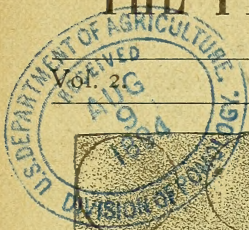


# THE PRACTICAL NURSERYMAN.

A TRADE JOURNAL.

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., AUGUST, 1894.

No. 8




To Nurserymen, Florists and Seedsmen,



## Grape Vines.

2,800,000 of 100 VARIETIES 2 year No. 1, 1 year No. 1, and 1 year No. 2. Best stock in the country. Guaranteed strictly true to name. Prices low. Packing free. Also a select stock and assortment of **FRUIT TREES. SMALL FRUITS. ASPARAGUS, &C.** Descriptive Catalogue and Trade Price List free. **LEWIS ROESCH, FREDONIA, N. Y.**

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## WHITNEY'S IMPROVED Western Tree Digger

Manufactured by

**N. A. WHITNEY.**


FRANKLIN GROVE, LEE CO., ILL.

Send for Prices.


## JACKSON & PERKINS,

NEWARK, WAYNE CO., NEW YORK.

Growers of Choice Specialties for Nurserymen and Dealers.

 For Fall Delivery or Spring as Desired.

ROSES—On own roots; new and valuable varieties. Extra large strong plants this season. CLEMATIS—20 or more of the best varieties. Heavily rooted plants.

A **POINTER**.  Buy Native Grown, Acclimated Stock for Successful Cultivation.

ORNAMENTALS—Japan Snowballs, Lilies, Hydrangeas, Honeysuckles, Ampelopsis, Peonies, Cut-leaf Birches, Kilmarnock Willows, Weeping Mulberries, Thorns, Horse-chestnuts, Norway Maples, etc., etc. Extra fine **NORWAY SPRUCE** and **AUSTRIAN PINE** at low prices.

Be sure to write us if wanting **CURRENTS**. Large stock of as fine plants as we ever saw at very low prices. Tree-form and bush.

A full line of **FRUIT TREES**. *Gilt Edged Stock.*

Special low prices for early orders with privilege of reasonable changes up to February 1st.

Write for Trade List just out.

## APPLE SEEDLINGS.

### BOX ELDER SEEDLINGS.

### Black Locust Seedlings.

These Seedlings are grown on new *upland prairie* and never fail to *ripen up well*, being full of vitality, and are unexcelled in quality or grade.

Get My Prices. I Want Your Order.

**J. A. GAGE,**  
FAIRBURY, NEB.

## HEADQUARTERS

FOR NORTHERN GROWN

## Apple Seedlings.

Both American and French.

Also make a specialty of putting up **IRON CLAD** varieties of **APPLE GRAFTS**. Prices to suit the times. Address

### PIERCE BECHTLE,

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## WANTS.

CHERRIES,

PLUMS,

PEARS,

PEACHES,

And a general line of small fruits and ornamentals.

Correspondence and prices solicited.

**H. C. GRAVES & SONS**

COUNCIL BLUFFS, IA. (812)

## In Car Lots

Apple, Pear, Cherry, Peach, Plum  
and Apricot,

## APPLE SEEDLINGS!

FOREST TREE SEEDLINGS.

Including **RUSSIAN MULBERRY**, Box Elder, Ash, Catalpa, Black Locust, and Osage Hedge.

Will exchange Apple Seed-  
lings for Marianna stocks. }

### BREWER & STANNARD,

OTTAWA, KANSAS.

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# THE PRACTICAL NURSERYMAN.

A TRADE JOURNAL.

Vol. 2.

HUNTSVILLE, ALA., AUGUST, 1894.

No. 8

## THE PRACTICAL NURSERYMAN.

PUBLICATION OFFICE:

HUNTSVILLE,

ALABAMA.

W. F. HEIKES, Editor and Manager.

Issued Monthly. Sent only to those in the trade. Advertisements 10c. a line agate; \$20.00 a page; one-half page \$10.00; one-fourth page \$5.00. Advertisements must be handed in one week before the day of publication. Advertisements for less than \$5.00 will not be accepted. Discounts: 3 times 5 per cent.; 6 times 10 per cent.; 12 times 25 per cent.

### TO ADVERTISERS.

The circulation of this Journal will be confined strictly to Nurserymen, Florists and Seedsmen, and only invited advertisements of articles pertaining specially to these trades will be inserted. We guarantee a regular monthly circulation of 4,000.

### The Am. Association of Nurserymen

President, J. H. Hale, South Glastonbury, Conn.; First Vice President, N. H. Albaugh, Tadmor, O.; Secretary, Geo. C. Seager, Rochester, N. Y.; Treasurer, N. A. Whitney, Franklin Grove, Ill. Executive Committee: Irving Rouse, Rochester, N. Y., W. J. Peters, Troy, O., D. S. Lake, Shenandoah, Iowa.

Place for next meeting, Indianapolis, Ind., second Wednesday in June, 1895.

### Society of American Florists.

J. T. Anthony, Chicago, President; Robert Kift, Philadelphia, Vice-President; Wm. J. Stewart, 67 Bromfield St., Boston, Mass., Secretary; M. A. Hunt, Terre Haute, Ind., Treasurer. Place of tenth annual meeting: Atlantic N. J., August, 1894.

### Am. Seed Trade Association.

D. I. Bushnell, St. Louis, President; S. E. Briggs, Toronto, 1st Vice-president; A. L. Don, 114 Chambers street, New York, Secretary and Treasurer.

### American Pomological Society.

Hon. P. J. Berckmans, Augusta, Ga., President; Chas. L. Watrous, Des Moines, Iowa, First Vice-President; Geo. C. Brackett, Lawrence, Kansas, Secretary; Benj. J. Smith, Cambridge, Mass., Treasurer. Place of next meeting: San Francisco, Cal.

We purpose to mail this paper to every nurseryman, florist and seedsman in the United States, and to leading firms in the same vocations in foreign countries. We do not solicit subscriptions. If you value THE PRACTICAL NURSERYMAN, please accept it with our compliments

### The Willard Plum.

The Willard Plum was ripe and gathered at Geneva, N. Y., on July 15th. So far as tested, this variety is superior to any of the very early Japanese sorts for market. When it dawns upon us that this unique variety is three to four weeks earlier than Wild Goose, and four to five weeks earlier than Bradshaw, we begin to understand what a marked influence this plum will have upon the plum market.

It is one of the wonders in fruit culture, as suprising as was the sudden appearance of the Alexander peach.

This is a variety of which every lot or land owner should have at least from two to a dozen trees, and if the agents and retailers will see to it that they are supplied, there will be a demand for many thousands of these trees. The orchardists who are quick to see the profits to be made in marketing a plum of such precocious earliness, of good size and brilliant crimson color, will call for many thousands more. It is one of the healthiest and hardiest trees among the Japanese plums, which, as a class, are so remarkable for health and vigor.

Mr. Willard favored us with a basket of these plums, and we have made the text of this communication.

### Improved Russian Mulberries.

We have received several descriptions of superior varieties of Russian Mulberries, and we have no doubt that some of them are well worthy of cultivation. One variety sent us by Mr. J. T. Barnes, Beloit, Kansas, measured a little over an inch in length, and five placed side by



side measured two inches. Another variety reported by Mr. A. D. Field, Indianola, Iowa, measures three-fourths of an inch in length and a half inch in diameter, ranging about the size of the Snyder Blackberry. We would like to hear from any one who knows of a variety superior to these.

#### New Oriental Plums.

The present year we have tested upon our Orchard and Garden experimental grounds several of the recent introductions from Japan. The following notes upon their behavior will give our impressions of their value in North Texas, so far as one season can test them:

Sweet Botan, or Abundance: Tree a free grower, of upright habit; leaf large, somewhat resembling the European type; very subject to the attack of leaf-eating insects—much more so than native Chickasas types. The fruit is large, obovate, when ripe a reddish purple, with yellow ground; flesh yellow, sweet and of excellent flavor; bears profusely, and when uninjured by frosts the crop will be so great that support will be necessary to prevent limbs breaking under their load. This is more necessary as the wood is rather brittle as compared with the Chickasas. The fruit is not exempt from the attack of the curculios, and borers are as fond of the root as of the peach.

Burbank is another plum of Japanese origin, or more correctly, a seedling produced from the seed of an Oriental. In appearance the leaf and fruit resemble the Botan, but the form assumed by the tree is quite dissimilar. Burbank is somewhat spreading in its habit, and irregular, after the fashion of the Chinese Cling peach. The fruit is somewhat larger than the Botan, and ripens about the same time—from June 15 to July 1. If the clever Japs had given us nothing else, they would in these two plums have conferred a lasting benefit upon Southern horticulturists. We can unreservedly recommend the planting of these plums as a market crop, with confidence they will prove more profitable than any other yet fully tested in Texas.

The Ogon is another plum of much promise, its late blooming habit commending it, but as it has only fruited sparingly this year, we cannot yet pass an opinion of its merit.

The Satsuma, like the Kelsey, blooms too early to be of any value in North Texas. In the coast country it may be

valuable. Though blooming with great profusion this year, it failed to mature a single specimen. We shall give it another year's trial, and if it does no better we shall discard it.—Texas Farm and Ranch.

#### Testing the Age of Trees by the Rings of Wood.

Mr. Thos. H. Douglas, of Waukegan, Ills., sends some facts in connection with observations in California, made on many different coniferous trees in which the age was exactly known, and in almost all the cases the rings of wood were in excess of the known age. In no case, however, according to the figures which he gives, were any of the number of rings double the age of the trees, and Mr. Douglas seems to account for this by the fact, that in some seasons, trees will make two growths, and he sees no reason for believing why, two starts of growth in the branches the same season, there may not be two corresponding circles of wood. The writer of this paragraph has never been satisfied that those who have advocated the growth of more than one ring of wood a year, had made a careful and accurate observation that warranted their deduction; but after reading the careful statements made by Mr. Douglas it does seem perfectly clear that more than one circle of wood can be added to the trunk in some seasons. It will not do, therefore, to count too closely the age of a tree from the concentric circles in any case where a tree is likely to make two growths a year. It may be noted that in the vicinity of Philadelphia the strong branches on the English oak, frequently make three rhythms of growth a year, and the apple also has two cycles of longitudinal growth in almost all their branches. Nurserymen who are continuously planting and cutting down trees, the ages of which are well known, ought to be able to settle this question.—Meehan's Monthly

#### Pecan Acreage in Florida.

Pecan growing in Florida has become in some parts an established industry, from which large returns are expected as the years go by. It is stated by the South Florida Home, that there are now cultivated in that State about 4,769 acres of pecans, comprising 103,463 bearing trees. The number of trees not yet of bearing age is given at 125,373. Santa Rosa county shows a large part of the cultivated groves, the acreage reported being 3,046 acres with 70,352 bearing trees and 75,756 non-bearing trees. Citrus county has 760 acres in pecans, comprising 36,480 trees and Volusia county scores 186 acres and 6,072 trees.



## THE HUNTSVILLE WHOLESALE NURSERIES PRICE LIST.

## THE HUNTSVILLE WHOLESALE NURSERIES.

Buyers of trees should consider, in placing their orders, that a grade bought at a low price becomes dear, if the trees shipped to them are under grade. Remember that we have a reputation for exact grading.

We have a very large stock of one year Mulberries for delivery this Fall. They are planted a good distance apart, and are stocky and handsome for their age. Prices low. See another page.

We call attention to our low prices for Standard Pears, two years old,  $\frac{5}{8}$  to 11-16. The varieties are heavily Bartlett's, Clapp's Favorite, Early Harvest, Jefferson and Lawrence.

Orders have been accepted for as many "Two Year Style" Kieffers and LeContes as we dare to offer until they have made their full growth. Our stock of one year old Kieffers, transplanted and cut back, is very large and the growth fine. We will accept orders for Kieffers alone in any quantity likely to be wanted.

We have a limited stock of Willard Plum trees. As every nurseryman, not already supplied, will want a few at least to bud from, they are not likely to last long.

Fig trees from cuttings are very much handsomer and better than those grown from layers. Our field grown fig trees, from cuttings, are very strong and fine. We have plenty of them and the price is low.

We have a large stock of Orange and Meech's Prolific Quinces one year, from one foot high and upwards. Good plants true to name are scarce. Our trees are grown from grafts, made of cions taken from bearing orchards, and we know them to be pure.

The demand for Japanese Plums, especially for Willard, Abundance and Burbank is likely to be heavy this year, and as they become better known the demand will be increased for such sorts as Yosobe, Yellow Japan, Berckmans (Sweet Botan), Normand, Baily, Ogon and Satsuma. Our stock of Japan Plums on Plum is very large and nurserymen who desire to make a specialty of them through their agents should correspond with us.

## THE HUNTSVILLE WHOLESALE NURSERIES.

## Distributing Points.

We are making St. Louis, Mo., Cincinnati, Ohio, Rochester, N. Y., Philadelphia, Pa., and Fort Worth, Texas, distributing points; and will deliver free of freight charges to transfer companies, at either of these places, all orders in car lots, or in less than car lots, to be shipped from Huntsville on the dates named below:

For St. Louis—Early shipments from September 20th to October 10th; late shipments from November 1st to November 10th.

For Cincinnati, Rochester, Philadelphia and Fort Worth—November 1st.

The orders will be packed in Huntsville, and those for less than car lots will be combined to make up car lots and shipped to these points and distributed promptly to the various railroads centering there. This plan insures quick time and low freight rates. Orders for less than car lots must be boxed at Huntsville. The price of boxes will be additional.

This offer to deliver to distributing points free of freight charges will not apply to less than car-lot orders, if shipment is required at other than the above named dates; but we will ship car-lot orders at any time after September 20th anywhere desired within the territory tributary to the cities designated, and will deduct from the bill the cost of freight to the nearest distributing point.

Nursery stock ripens earlier and consequently is ready for digging sooner at Huntsville than in nurseries further north.

## UNSOLICITED COMMENDATION.

PENNSYLVANIA, May 19, 1894.—The box of Abundance plums arrived May 10th, in splendid condition; No. 1 trees, and am very sorry I did not get more of them.

IOWA, April 24, 1894.—Never got trees packed better than yours.

ILLINOIS, April 27, 1894.—The nine boxes of trees from you are being handled to-day and I find trees just splendid.

DELAWARE, April 27, 1894.—The stock was perfectly satisfactory.

INDIANA, April 14, 1894. The box of plum trees "Marble" came several days ago, but as I was up the river delivering trees I did not get them unpacked until to-day. They are in perfect condition and have the best roots I have ever seen.

# The Huntsville Wholesale Nurseries,

JESSIE S. MOSS, PROPRIETOR.

W. F. HEIKES, MANAGER.

REFERENCES: W. R. Rison &amp; Co., Bankers, Huntsville, Ala., and the Mercantile Agencies

ADDRESS ALL CORRESPONDENCE TO

W. F. HEIKES, MANAGER,  
HUNTSVILLE, ALABAMA.

## Fall of 1894 and Spring of 1895.

Tract of 1,000 Acres. Over 800 Acres closely Planted in Nursery Stock. Nothing over Two Years Old.

The publication of this list abrogates previous quotations. Except where prices are agreed upon, these quotations are subject to change without notice. See Terms and Conditions governing these quotations on another page.

### PEAR TREES--On Pear Roots, Standard, Leading Varieties.

Our Pear Trees for the Fall of 1894 will be unusually well rooted, as they are budded upon transplanted pear stocks.

We can supply any of the following varieties of pears on LeConte stocks without additional cost.

		CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Two years, 1 to 1½ inches, 6 to 8 feet, Extra, well branched	..	<i>Easter</i>	\$2 00	\$15 00	\$135 00
" ¾ to 1 inch, 5 to 7 feet, No. 1	"	<i>Editor</i>	1 50	13 50	125 00
" 11-16 to ¾, 5 to 7 feet, Medium No. 1	"	<i>Eldest</i>	1 50	12 50	115 00
" ¾ to 11-16, 5 to 6 feet, Light No. 1	"	<i>Elicut</i>	1 00	9 00	75 00
" 9-16 to ¾, 4 to 5 feet, branched	..	<i>Empire</i>	1 00	7 50	60 00
" ½ to 9-16, 4 to 5 feet	"	<i>Entrap</i>	75	6 50	50 00
" 3 to 4 feet, more or less branched	..	<i>Enrich</i>	75	4 00	40 00
Bartlett	Bessemanianka	Gakovska	Jefferson		
Beurre d'Anjou	Clapp's Favorite	Golden Russet	Lawrence		
Buffum	Early Harvest	Howell			

### PEARS--Standard, One Year Buds.

		CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
One year, 5 to 6 feet, little if any branched	..	<i>Facile</i>	\$1 50	\$12 50	\$100 00
" 4 to 5 feet	"	<i>Famous</i>	1 25	11 50	95 00
" 3 to 4 feet	"	<i>Farmer</i>	1 00	10 00	75 00
" 2 to 3 feet	"	<i>Farther</i>	75	7 50	60 00
Bartlett	Canner's Hybrid (Jap.)	Garber	Jefferson		
Buffum	Clapp's Favorite	Gakovska (Russ.)	Lawrence		
Beurre d'Anjou	Duchess d'Anjouleme	Golden Russet (Japan)	Smith's Hybrid		
Bessemanianka (Russ.)	Early Harvest	Howell	Kieffer		
LeConte					

The Kieffer and LeConte are root-grafts transplanted at one year old and cut back to the ground at one year after transplanting. They have the appearance of strong one year buds. They are very fine and cannot fail to give satisfaction.



## THE HUNTSVILLE WHOLESALE NURSERIES PRICE LIST.

**GARBER--Two Year Style.**

These were very strong, handsome one year trees, 4 to 5 feet high, and many of them  $\frac{3}{4}$  inch calibre; but they were so much injured by the March freeze, that they were cut down close to the bud and one shoot allowed to grow. They were topped at 32 inches and made to branch, and will have the appearance of two year trees. Only good shaped trees will be sent out as two year style.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Two year style, well branched, $\frac{3}{4}$ and up, 5 to 7 feet.....	<i>Gulley</i>	\$1 25	\$11 50	\$125 00
" " " 11-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$ " .....	<i>Gamble</i>	1 25	10 50	115 00
" " " $\frac{3}{4}$ to 11-16, 5 to 6 feet.....	<i>Garnet</i>	1 00	9 00	100 00
" " " 9-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$ , 4 to 5 feet .....	<i>Gentle</i>	1 00	7 50	95 00
" " " $\frac{1}{2}$ to 9-16, " .....	<i>Gender</i>	1 00	6 00	75 00

**LeCONTE--One Year Cuttings and Grafts.**

 NOT TRANSPLANTED.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
LeConte, one year, own roots, 4 to 5 feet, not branched.....	<i>Festal</i>	\$1 00	\$ 8 00	\$ 75 00
" " " 3 to 4 feet " .....	<i>Falter</i>	1 00	7 00	60 00
" " " 2 to 3 feet " .....	<i>Fiddler</i>	1 00	6 00	50 00
" " " 1 to 2 feet " .....	<i>Fickle</i>	1 00	5 00	45 00

**PEARS--Special Varieties.**

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
IDAHO, one year, 5 to 6 feet, branched.....	<i>Finger</i>	\$1 75	\$15 00	\$125 00
" " " 4 to 5 feet, little if any branched.....	<i>Finish</i>	1 50	12 50	100 00
" " " 3 to 4 feet " .....	<i>Fizzle</i>	1 25	10 00	75 00
" " " 2 to 3 feet " .....	<i>Foggy</i>	1 25	10 00	65 00
" " " 1 to 2 feet " .....	<i>Follow</i>	1 00	7 50	50 00

**PLUM TREES--On Marianna Plum, Two Years.**

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Two years, $\frac{3}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ , 5 to 6 feet, well branched.....	<i>Hammer</i>	\$1 75	\$17 50	\$150 00
" " " 11-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$ , 5 to 6 feet " .....	<i>Happen</i>	1 50	16 50	145 00
" " " $\frac{3}{4}$ to 11-16, 5 to 6 feet " .....	<i>Harden</i>	1 35	15 00	135 00
" " " 9-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$ , 4 to 5 feet " .....	<i>Harrow</i>	1 25	13 50	125 00
" " " $\frac{1}{2}$ to 9-16, 4 to 5 feet " .....	<i>Hasten</i>	1 25	12 50	100 00
" " " 7-16 to $\frac{1}{2}$ , 4 to 5 feet " .....	<i>Hatter</i>	1 00	9 00	75 00
" " " 3 to 4 feet, more or less branched.....	<i>Haven</i>	75	7 50	60 00

Wolf	Weaver	Quaker	Hawkeye
De Soto	Forest Garden	Rollingstone	Cheney
Prunus Pissardi	Prunus Simoni		

The Prunus Pissardi were topped to 24 inches at one year old, and have well formed heads, very appropriate for houseyards or lawns.

**PLUM TREES--On Marianna Plum, One Year, Native Varieties, Americana Type.**

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
One year, 11-16 and up, 5 to 6 feet, branched.....	<i>Heifer</i>	\$1 50	\$13 50	\$125 00
" " " $\frac{3}{4}$ to 11-16, 4 to 6 feet " .....	<i>Helmet</i>	1 25	12 50	115 00
" " " 9-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$ , 4 to 5 feet " .....	<i>Hermit</i>	1 00	11 50	100 00
" " " $\frac{1}{2}$ to 9-16, 4 to 5 feet " .....	<i>Heavy</i>	1 00	10 00	90 00
" " " 7-16 to $\frac{1}{2}$ , 4 to 5 feet, little if any branched.....	<i>Hobby</i>	80	7 00	60 00
" " " 3 to 4 feet " .....	<i>Hortense</i>	75	6 00	50 00

De Soto	Wolf	Weaver	Hawkeye
Rollingstone	Quaker	Forest Garden	Cheney.

## THE HUNTSVILLE WHOLESALE NURSERIES PRICE LIST.

**PLUM TREES--On Marianna Plum, One Year, Native Varieties, Chickasaw Type.**

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
One year, 11-16 and up, 5 to 6 feet, well branched.....	<i>Keenly</i>	\$1 50	\$12 50	\$115 00
" " " 1/2 to 11-16, 4 to 6 feet " .....	<i>Keeper</i>	1 25	11 50	100 00
" " " 9-16 to 3/4, 4 to 5 feet " .....	<i>Kernel</i>	1 25	10 00	85 00
" " " 1/2 to 9-16, 4 to 5 feet " .....	<i>Kidnap</i>	1 00	8 50	75 00
" " " 7-16 to 1/2, 4 to 5 feet, more or less branched.....	<i>Kindle</i>	1 00	6 50	50 00
" " " 3 to 4 feet " .....	<i>Kitten</i>	75	4 50	35 00
Wild Goose	Newman	Golden Beauty	Prunus Pissardi	
Robinson	Roulette	Pottawattamie	Whitaker	
Wayland				

**PLUM TREES--On Marianna Plum, One Year, Oriental Varieties.**


	CIPHER	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
One year, 11-16 and up, 5 to 6 feet, well branched.....	<i>Lessen</i>	\$1 75	\$15 50	\$135 00
" " " 1/2 to 11-16, 4 to 6 feet " .....	<i>Letter</i>	1 50	13 50	125 00
" " " 9-16 to 3/4, 4 to 5 feet " .....	<i>Liking</i>	1 35	12 50	115 00
" " " 1/2 to 9-16, 4 to 5 feet " .....	<i>Limber</i>	1 25	11 50	100 00
" " " 7-16 to 1/2, 4 to 5 feet, more or less branched.....	<i>Limpid</i>	1 00	10 00	75 00
" " " 3 to 4 feet " .....	<i>Linger</i>	75	6 00	50 00
" " " 2 to 3 feet " .....	<i>Liquor</i>	75	5 00	45 00
Abundance (Botan)	Hattankin	Bailey	Kelsey	
Satsuma (Blood)	Ogon	Burbank	Chabot	
Shiro Smomo	Yellow Japan	Prunus Simoni	Normand	
Berckman's (Sweet Botan)				

WILLARD (No. 26 BOTAN)—A month earlier in ripening than Abundance, earlier than Wild Goose or any of the English varieties. Price on plum: \$2.00 per 10, \$20.00 per 100, any size.

**CHERRY TREES--Two Years, on Mahaleb.**

	CIPHER	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Morellos and Dukes, 2 yrs. 3/4 to 1 in., 5 to 6 ft., well branched..	<i>Object</i>	\$1 75	\$15 00	\$125 00
" " " 11-16 to 3/4, 5 to 6 ft. " .....	<i>Oblige</i>	1 50	12 50	115 00
" " " 3/4 to 11-16, 4 to 5 ft. " .....	<i>Oblong</i>	1 25	10 00	85 00
" " " 9-16 to 3/4, 4 to 5 ft. " .....	<i>Octave</i>	1 00	8 50	75 00
" " " 1/2 to 9-16, 4 to 5 ft. " .....	<i>Office</i>	80	6 50	50 00
" " " 3 to 4 ft., more or less branched.....	<i>Onward</i>	65	5 00	40 00
Hearts and Bigarreus, 2 yrs. 3/4 to 3/4, 5 to 6 ft., well branched.	<i>Organ</i>	1 75	15 00	125 00
" " " 11-16 to 3/4, 5 to 6 ft. " .....	<i>Olden</i>	1 50	12 50	115 00
" " " 3/4 to 11-16, 4 to 6 ft. " .....	<i>Offset</i>	1 25	10 00	85 00
" " " 9-16 to 3/4, 4 to 5 ft. " .....	<i>Oven</i>	1 00	8 50	75 00
" " " 1/2 to 9-16, 4 to 5 ft. " .....	<i>Obtuse</i>	80	6 50	50 00
" " " 3 to 4 ft., more or less branched.	<i>Oppose</i>	65	5 00	40 00
Early Richmond	Wragg	Olivet	Black Tartarian	
English Morello	May Duke	Ostheim	Nap. Bigarreau (Royal Ann)	
Large Montmorency	Esel Kirsche	Gov. Wood	Centennial	
Ea. Lamaurie	Manger			
Dyehouse				

**New Russian Varieties.**


 The price for Russian varieties is the same as that for Morellos and Dukes.

Lutovka	Griotte Precoce	Vladimir
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**CHERRY TREES--One Year, on Mahaleb.**

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Morellos and Dukes, one year, 4 to 5 feet, well branched....	<i>Packet</i>	\$1 75	\$15 00	\$125 00
" " " 3 to 4 feet " .....	<i>Paling</i>	1 50	12 50	115 00
" " " 2 to 3 feet " .....	<i>Panel</i>	1 25	8 50	75 00
" " " 1 to 2 feet " .....	<i>Parade</i>	1 00	6 50	50 00
Hearts and Bigarreus, one year, 5 to 7 feet, not branched....	<i>Pastor</i>	1 75	15 00	125 00
" " " 4 to 5 feet " .....	<i>Patron</i>	1 50	12 50	115 00
" " " 3 to 4 feet " .....	<i>Passion</i>	1 25	8 50	75 00
" " " 2 to 3 feet " .....	<i>Parlor</i>	1 00	6 00	50 00
Ea. Richmond	May Duke	Olivet	Gov. Wood	
Eng. Morello	Esel Kirsche	Wragg	Nap. Bigarreau (Royal Ann)	
Large Montmorency	Ostheim	Early Lamaurie	Windsor	
Dyehouse	Black Tartarian	Centennial		

**New Russian Varieties.**

 The price for Russian varieties is the same as that for Dukes and Morellos.

Lutovka	Vladimir
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## THE HUNTSVILLE WHOLESALE NURSERIES PRICE LIST.

## PEACH TREES--On Peach, Leading Varieties,

Our Peach Trees are budded on seedlings, grown from Tennessee and Alabama pits. They are free from Aphis or Root-Knots, and have fewer borers than those from most nurseries.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
One year, $\frac{3}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ , 4 to 6 feet, branched .....	<i>Ransom</i>	\$1 00	\$ 6 50	\$ 60 00
" 9-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$ , 4 to 6 feet .....	<i>Rattle</i>	1 00	6 00	55 00
" $\frac{3}{4}$ to 9-16, 4 to 5 feet .....	<i>Rebate</i>	85	5 00	50 00
" 3 to 4 feet, perfect little trees, more or less branched .....	<i>Recite</i>	50	4 50	45 00
" 2 to 3 feet .....	<i>Resource</i>	50	3 00	35 00
" 1 to 2 feet .....	<i>Render</i>	35	2 00	20 00
" extra, $\frac{3}{4}$ to 1 inch, 5 to 8 feet, branched .....	<i>Rancor</i>	1 00	6 00	50 00
Ark. Traveler	Early Rivers	Japan Blood	Picquet's Late	
Alexander	Elberta	Lemon Cling	Ringold's Mam. Cling	
Amsden	Early Barnard	Lady Ingold	Reeves' Favorite	
Amelia	Early Tillotson	Levy's Late	Susquehanna	
Albright's October	Foster	Longhurst	Salway	
Brigg's Red May	F. St. John	Mamie Ross	Stump the World	
Beers' Smock	Family Favorite	Mary's Choice	Snow's Orange	
Blood Cling	Globe	Mountain Rose	Sneed	
Chinese Cling	General Lee	Muir	Thurber	
Crawford's Early	Heath Cling	Nix's Late	Tuskena	
Crawford's Late	Hynes' Surprise	Old M. Free	Wager	
Columbia	Hal's Early	Old M. Cling	Wheatland	
Carpenter's Cling	Hill's Chili	Onderdonk	Washington Cling	
Chinese Blood	Jessie Kerr	Orange Cling	Wonderful	

CROSBY and CHAMPION—\$1.50 per 10, \$12.50 per 100, \$100.00 per 1000, any grade.

## QUINCES.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
One year, 4 to 5 feet, not branched .....	<i>Tartar</i>	\$1 25	\$10 00	\$100 00
" 3 to 4 feet .....	<i>Tactics</i>	1 00	9 50	90 00
" 2 to 3 feet .....	<i>Tadpole</i>	85	7 50	70 00
" 1 to 2 feet .....	<i>Tuffy</i>	60	4 50	50 00
Orange	Meech's Prolific			

## APRICOTS--On Marianna Plum.

	CIPHER	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
One year, $\frac{3}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ , 4 to 6 feet, well branched .....	<i>Udder</i>	\$1 25	\$9 00	\$80 00
" 9-16 to $\frac{3}{4}$ , 4 to 6 feet .....	<i>Ugly</i>	1 00	8 00	75 00
" $\frac{3}{4}$ to 9-16, 4 to 5 feet .....	<i>Under</i>	1 00	7 50	60 00
" 3 to 4 feet .....	<i>Utter</i>	85	7 00	50 00
" 2 to 3 feet .....	<i>Uister</i>	75	6 00	35 00
Catherine (Russian)	Gortschakoff (Russ.)	Bungoume (Japanese.)	Harris (Hardy)	
Skobeloff	Hubbard (Japanese)	Gold Dust		

## MULBERRIES--Everbearing Varieties.

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Hicks', one year, 6 to 8 feet .....	<i>Wabble</i>	\$1 25	\$10 00	\$85 00
" " 5 to 6 feet .....	<i>Wagon</i>	1 00	8 50	75 00
" " 4 to 5 feet .....	<i>Wander</i>	1 00	7 50	65 00
" " 3 to 4 feet .....	<i>Welter</i>	85	6 50	50 00
Downing and New American, one year, 6 to 8 feet .....	<i>Window</i>	1 50	13 50	125 00
" " 5 to 6 feet .....	<i>Windlass</i>	1 50	12 50	115 00
" " 4 to 5 feet .....	<i>Wisdom</i>	1 25	11 50	100 00
" " 3 to 4 feet .....	<i>Wicked</i>	1 00	9 00	75 00

These Mulberries are grown at our branch nurseries at Biloxi, Miss., and these prices are for the trees delivered at the depot there. Boxing and baling extra. Mulberries mature early at Biloxi and will be firm and sound to the tips.

## THE HUNTSVILLE WHOLESALE NURSERIES PRICE LIST

BUDS.

Orders will not be accepted for less than two dollars' worth or buds, and if required in less quantities than one hundred of a variety, double the hundred rates will be charged.

	(1) PHER.	Per 100	Per 1000
Peaches, leading varieties.....	<i>Yedder</i>	\$0 50	\$ 2 00
Cherries, Apricots, Plums, Pears, leading varieties.....	<i>Yellow</i>	50	3 00
Plums, Willard.....	<i>Yuma</i>	3 00	25 00
Peaches, Crosby.....	<i>Yucca</i>	2 00	10 00

**ROSES**--*One Year.*

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
Baltimore Belle, Queen of Prairie, Extra.....	<i>Zebra</i>	\$0 80	\$ 7 00	\$ 60 00
"      "      "      "      No. 1.....	<i>Zenith</i>	70	6 00	50 00

Grown from cuttings at our branch nurseries, Biloxi, Miss. We will accept orders at 50 per cent. off above prices, for plants to be shipped after the first of December or for Spring delivery. Price of boxes or bales to be added. Delivered at depot at Biloxi. Orders sent in by Northern customers before the 1st of December for Spring delivery, we will pay freight to St. Louis, and hold in cold storage there until wanted. These plants will have three or more branches and will be cut back to 24 to 30 inches. The roots are very fine.

**FIGS.**

	CIPHER.	Per 10	Per 100	Per 1000
One year from cuttings, 2 to 3 feet.....	<i>Worsted</i>	\$1 00	\$ 8 00	\$ 75 00
“ “ “ 1 to 2 feet.....	<i>Wizzard</i>	80	7 00	65 00

Grown at our branch nursery, Biloxi, Miss., where they escape early frosts. They mature in good season and the wood is not liable to be injured by frost in the Fall and Winter. The best variety for orchard planting and canning is the Celestial, which we are growing largely. We can also supply Brown Turkey, Brunswick and Lemon.

## HEIKES--HUNTSVILLE--TREES.

Always address all correspondence to

W. F. HEIKES, Manager,  
HUNTSVILLE, ALABAMA.

### UNSOLICITED COMMENDATION.

MISSOURI, June 6, 1894.—The stock I got from you this Spring has done very well, although April and May with us have been very dry months.

IOWA, June 4, 1894.—We will need stock in Fall. What we got is up to standard.

WISCONSIN, May 29, 1894.—Have kept roses in box until yesterday, Planted them in nursery. Opened up in fine condition.

MISSOURI, June 6, 1894.—The trees were good and have done remarkably well. Arriving in such fine dormant condition is just the thing.

Iowa, May 30, 1894.—The cherries I got last Fall came out in good shape this Spring.

OHIO, June 12, 1894.—What kind of roots were the peach trees on I got this Spring? I can't make some of my men believe they were peach. They were much better than we grow in Ohio.

MISSOURI, June 16, 1894.—Trees gave general satisfaction, and only wish we had bought more of them.

WISCONSIN, June 20, 1894.—All stock received from you this year is doing finely, mostly in nursery rows for Fall trade.



## Terms and Conditions Governing Quotations in the Price List of the Huntsville Wholesale Nurseries.

**RATES.**—As we send this list to the trade only, we make the difference in prices between the 10, 100 and 1000 rates very slight—simply sufficient, as a rule, to cover the difference in the expense of handling in the smaller numbers. We uniformly tie in bunches of 10, when consistent with the order, and we suggest to our customers to make their orders for varieties in multiples of 10 as far as practicable. Orders for 50 and not over 300 trees, if for not less than 10 of a variety, will be charged at the rate per hundred. Orders requiring 300 trees or more, and not less than 10 of a variety, will be filled at the lowest quoted prices. Orders for less than 10 trees of one variety, will be charged at the rate per ten.

**SEASON.**—Our packing and shipping season begins by the 20th of September, and continues until about the first of March.

We have great advantages to offer here in early shipments for the North in Spring. We do not accept orders for trees we do not grow, as we never buy trees to sell again. You can depend upon us for fresh dug trees. Each order is taken up separately, and not until it is wanted for shipment.

**SHIPPING DIRECTIONS.**—We respectfully beg our patrons to furnish us with explicit *directions as to shipping*, and the mode of conveyance by which they desire trees forwarded. When no particular directions are given, we forward according to the best of our judgment. *But in no case do we assume any responsibility as to safe delivery and condition of Trees and Plants after a proper shipment by us.*

**RELEASE.**—When prepayment of freight is not required, we will Release and Guarantee, and take forwarder's receipt and mail to consignee. It is left to the option of the shipper of trees over some railroads, whether he will release them or not under the clause "Value less than \$5.00 per 100 lbs." If released under this clause, the freight is less on roads governed by this classification, and we will assume it to be proper to make this release, without reference to the value of the trees, unless instructed to the contrary. This clause does not apply upon roads under some of the district classifications, and because of this confusion we will not be held responsible for any oversight to release, unless instructed by our customers. Claims for delay or loss must be made to the forwarders.

**PACKAGES.**—The cost of package must be added to the prices quoted in this list, as follows:

Boxes 30 inches square, from 7½ to 9 feet long, as the trees may require, each \$2.50; boxes 24 inches, \$2.00; boxes 18 inches, \$1.50; bales from 25c. to 75c. each.

**PACKING.**—Goods will be packed in moss, and especial care taken to insure their arrival in the best condition.

**ASSORTMENTS.**—We do not require customers to take an assortment they do not wish, but will sell one variety alone if desired. If any substitution can be allowed, either in grade or variety, it should be so stated when making the order. As a rule we do not substitute without permission.

**CAUTION.**—We accept all orders upon the condition that they shall be void, should any injury befall the trees from frost, hail, storm, fire, or other causes over which we have no control.

**TERMS.**—Cash. When desired, we will allow 30 to 60 days from date of shipment, to responsible,

prompt-paying customers. Parties with whom we have had no business transactions, will save time by sending reference, Bank, if possible, with order. We wish it expressly understood that payment is expected from the first collections made, and the time named is only intended as so many days of grace in which to make returns. To northern customers, who wish to lay in stock for Spring trade, we will ship late in Fall or early in Spring, and allow time for payment till May 15th. If shipment is required in the Fall for Spring use, a note is to be given upon receipt of the trees. We do not allow any discount for cash, but we make our prices low to command cash, or prompt returns. In orders when the time is not mentioned, 30 days is to be understood. Interest at the rate of 8 per cent. per annum must be paid on over due accounts. Should prices be changed, either higher or lower, during the season, the prices ruling at the time the order is made, are expected to stand.

**FORMS OF PAYMENT.**—All bills are payable at the office of the seller, and remittances should be made by drafts on New York, Chicago or St. Louis, or by money orders on some Express Company, or by postal orders. We will, however, accept checks from those of our customers who may be located at places having no banking, express or postal facilities, provided they make them in every case payable "with exchange," or add ¼ of one cent, to the amount of the bill for the cost of collection.

**GRADES.**—We grade very carefully, in some cases by caliper, in others by height. When graded by both caliper and height, the caliper must govern, as the height then named is only to be considered approximately. When graded by height or caliper, we include the lower number and exclude the higher. Instance: in a grade of 4 to 5 feet trees, the 4 feet trees are included, but not the 5 feet trees. If 5 feet trees are wanted, the 5 to 6 feet grade must be ordered.

**GARANTEE OF GENUINENESS.**—While we exercise the greatest diligence and care to have all our Trees, etc., true to label, and hold ourselves in readiness, on proper proof, to replace all trees, etc., that may prove untrue to label, free of charge, or refund the amount paid, it is mutually understood and agreed to, between the purchaser and ourselves, that our guarantee of genuineness shall in no case make us liable for any sum greater than that originally received for said trees, etc., that shall prove untrue.

**ACCEPTANCE.**—Notice should be sent us by telegraph, at our expense, if there is any cause of complaint, or should the trees be refused, stating reasons. Claims for deduction, from whatever cause, will receive consideration only when made promptly upon the receipt of the trees. If trees show any signs of shriveling upon arrival, they can usually be restored by being thoroughly watered and buried entirely under the ground for two or three days. Should there be any frost in the trees upon arrival, they should not be removed from the box until the frost is all out. The box should be placed in the cellar or protected in some other way. The presence of frost in the boxes is not to be considered an evidence of bad condition, as we pack to secure the trees against damage, if the frost is allowed to come out in the natural way. Goods will be considered accepted if removed from the boxes in which they are packed, without notice of complaint to us, and without our orders for their disposition.

# H. C. Graves & Sons.

WE WISH ONE AND ALL TO CONSIDER,

## WHEN WANTING APPLE TREES,

Of whatever grade, especially  $\frac{3}{4}$  inch and up, 5 to 7 feet, that we are

Headquarters for same for Fall of 1894 and Spring Delivery of 1895.

We shall be pleased to quote prices, upon application, from any of the following points.

SANDWICH, ILLS.

COUNCIL BLUFFS, IA.

ST. JOE., MO.

LEE'S SUMMIT, MO.

A combination of circumstances and a phenomenal growth give us the largest supply of  $\frac{3}{4}$  inch and up, 5 to 7 feet, grade of Apple Trees we have ever had, and probably the largest of any one point in the West. Prices within the reach of all.

APPLE SEEDLINGS and FOREIGN FRUIT TREE STOCKS for sale all the while. Correspondence will be answered promptly from any of the above named points.

## The North Star Currant

The Best Grower.  
The Best Fruiter.  
The Best SELLER.  
The Best Red Currant

On Earth.

The "North Star" is a rapid grower, a very prolific bearer of large fruit, of a sweet delicious flavor, and yields a *sure crop* every year. The fruit does not shell or drop off, nor does it sun scald. THE NORTH STAR CURRANT has more strong selling points, backed by genuine merit, than any other specialty on the market today. If you want something new that will secure orders *with good margins*, try the "North Star."

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The Jewell Nursery Co.

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WHOLESALE GROWERS OF

Peaches. 1 Year Buds. Handsome Trees.

Plums. 2 Year Buds, on Peach or Plum Stocks.

Apricots. 2 Year Buds.

Meech Quince. 2 Year Buds.

Apples. From Bud or Graft.

Maples, Lindens, Horsechestnuts,  
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Price \$4.00. 2 for \$7.00. 3 for \$10.00

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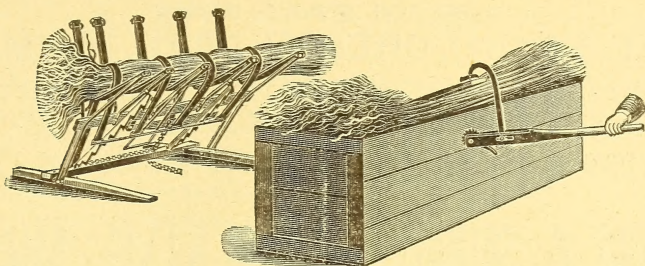
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(447)

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We claim that in proper use the machine will pay for itself in a week; inexperienced hands have averaged one-half acre a day in close timber with this machine; it practically does away with the labor of ten men; trees are pulled out of the ground more rapidly than two men can chop them down; it requires but one minute to pull a tree six and seven inches through!

More than 5,000 of these machines have been sold since the first patent was issued, in 1882. No purchaser has ever entered a complaint. We challenge such! Our machine is a pronounced success.

We have just tried your machine in pulling Black Jack and Old Field Pine. It is more powerful than we supposed, and the effective work done with it is surprising.—W. F. HEIKES.

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MANUFACTURERS and others requiring Stencils, Steel Stamps, etc., write for our new 72-page, Illustrated Catalogue, now ready for mailing.

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SHADE TREES, Large and Small.

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AND

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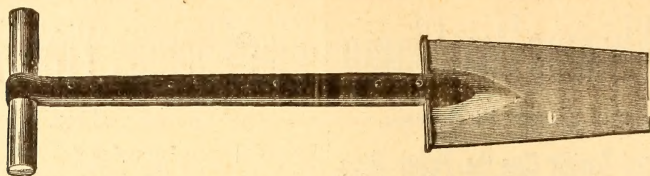
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**APPLE, PEACH, CHERRY, PEAR, PLUM, Etc.**

**IN CAR-LOAD LOTS.** Stock promises to be of *extra* quality; is complete in assortment; will be carefully handled and graded to highest standard. *Personal* inspection and correspondence solicited. Special prices on *car-load* lots and early orders. Trade list ready September 1st. *Good Stock of Buds* in season, also *large lot of Apple Seedlings*. Special prices.

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RUSSIAN MULBERRY SEEDLING

**PACKING MOSS.**

For the next thirty days from July 1st, I will sell Baled Moss

**Cheaper Than it Was Ever Sold**

by any reliable dealer before. Have several thousand bales on hand which must be sold. Would rather sell it myself than have the sheriff sell it for me.

**All Moss Guaranteed First Class.**

Write for prices.

**G. A. MARVIN,**  
MATHER, WISCONSIN.

**Kieffer Pears!**

5 to 7 feet. Two Years. Fine.

**APPLE SEEDLINGS**

NONE BETTER.

Send for Price List.

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Peaches, 60 varieties, new and old; pears, all kinds, immense stock; Plums, Japan and native; Satsuma Oranges, hardy and early; tested varieties Japan Persimmons; Grapes; Pecans; Walnuts; Chestnuts; Olives; Apricots; Figs; Mulberries; Pomegranates; Camphor trees; Texas Umbrella; Grevillea Robusta; Magnolia Grandiflora; Citrus Trifoliata; Roses, etc. Ten years' trade with **FOR THE** Texas, Louisiana and Mississippi enables us to grow just what planters want. Same latitude and conditions; especially located to produce fine stock, upon which our reputation has been built. Prices reasonable. Catalogue free. Correspondence solicited. **G. L. Taber, Glen St. Mary Nurseries, Glen St. Mary, Fla.**

**GULF STATES**

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HUNTSVILLE, ALABAMA.

I offer for Fall of 1894 Magnolia Grandiflora at the following prices:

	Per 100	Per 1000
1 to 2 feet.....	\$ 8 00	\$ 70 00
3 to 4 feet.....	15 00	140 00
4 to 5 feet.....	20 00	180 00
5 to 6 feet.....	25 00	200 00
6 to 7 feet.....	40 00	

NOTE—If defoliated, safety in removal is insured.

I will also bud to order for delivery as Dormant Buds:

	Per 1000	Per 10,000
Roses.....	\$18 00	\$160 00
Pear on Angers.....	18 00	160 00
Plum on Plum.....	15 00	140 00
Peach on Peach.....	15 00	140 00

I also offer 1 year Plum, Dwf. Pear and Cherry, Climbing, Moss and H. P. Roses. An assortment of Shrubs, 2 yr. Asparagus, Strawberries, &c Varieties and prices on application.

Address **JOHN FRASER,**  
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Branches have lately been established in Orleans and Angers. Thus we are prepared to supply the BEST.

**Fruit Tree Stocks,**  
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Sole Agents for United States and Canada.

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Prices on application, Catalogue free.

## Colombe Brothers,

USSY, CALVADOS, FRANCE.

**Advance Prices for Fall of 1894 and Spring of 1895**

	Per 100,000
Mahaleb Cherry, 1 year, 4 to 8 m-m....	\$100 00
" " " 2½ to 4 " " " " " "	55 00
Common Pear, " 4 to 6 " " " " " "	210 00
" " " 3 to 4 " " " " " "	90 00

Other sizes of Mahaleb, Myroblan, Pear, Apple, Quince, &c., at lowest prices. Also full assortment of Ornamentals.

LARGE, FULL STOCK THIS SEASON. Careful grading. Superior packing. Order Early.

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Apple, Pear, Plum, Quince, Cherry, etc.  
Forest Trees and Ornamentals. All kinds.

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All kinds of Fruit, Forest and Ornamental stocks. Rhododendrons and Magnolias a specialty.

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Have to offer for Fall or Spring delivery an immense stock of APPLE, MAHALEB and MAZZARD CHERRY, MYROBOLAN PLUM, PEAR, PEACH & ANGERS QUINCE STOCKS.

Young Forest Trees; Seedling and Transplanted Norway Spruce, Arbor Vitæ, Pines, and 200 other varieties of Evergreens. 600 varieties of small Ornamental Trees and Shrubs. 300 varieties of Roses, &c. *Prices very low.* Catalogues free. Superior mode of packing.

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REFERENCES: Huntsville Wholesale Nurseries and the prominent nurserymen of the United States and Canada.

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**Native American Tree Seeds**

I will make a specialty this year of American White Spruce and American Arborvitæ.

Correspondence solicited. Address

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## SPAGNUM MOSS

—AND—

## EVERGREENS 1

I can supply any amount of Moss wanted, either dry in bales, or damp in bulk.

Try our beautiful Xmas Trees. I pack them so they do not break in shipping. I have 20 years experience in handling these goods.

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